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**Education**

A.B. with distinction and highest honors in Latin, The University of Michigan, 1969; A.M. in Classical Studies, 1970; Ph.D. in Classical Studies, 1973

**Honors and Awards**

National Endowment for the Arts Fellowship for Museum Professionals, 1978  
American Council of Learned Societies Travel Grant, 1986  
Member, The Institute for Advanced Study, 1988/9  
C. M. Kraay Visitor, Wolfson College, Oxford, 1992  
Robinson Visitor, Ashmolean Museum, 1992  
Nickle Lecturer, The University of Calgary, 1993  
Corresponding Member, Österreichische Numismatische Gesellschaft, 1998  
Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London, 1998  
Honorand of the William E. Metcalf Lecture Series, Archaeological Institute of America, 2000-

**Employment**

*Yale University.* Professor of Classics (adj.), 2002- ; Curator of Coins and Medals at the Yale University Art Gallery, 2002- .

*New York University.* Adjunct Instructor, Department of Classics, 1996; Adjunct Associate Professor, 2000-2001; Visiting Associate Professor, 2001-2002.

*The American Numismatic Society.* Assistant Curator, Roman and Byzantine Coins, 1973; Associate Curator, 1975; Curator, 1978-2000; Deputy Chief Curator, 1978; Chief Curator, 1979-2000. Presently Honorary Curator.

*Rutgers University.* Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Classics, 2001.

*Bryn Mawr College.* Visiting Professor, Department of Latin, 2000.

*Università degli Studi di Padova.* Professore Contratto, Dipartimento di Archeologia, 2000.

*Princeton University.* Adjunct Professor, Department of Classics, 1999.

*Columbia University.* Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Art History and Archaeology, 1978; Adjunct Professor, Department of Art History and Archaeology, 1980- . Adjunct Professor, Department of History, 1993; Adjunct Professor, Department of Classics, 1998.

**Publications**

**Books**

*The Cistophori of Hadrian* (Numismatic Studies 15, New York, 1980).

*The Silver Coinage of Caesarea in Cappadocia, Vespasian to Commodus* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 166, New York, 1996).

***In progress:*** *The Proconsular Cistophori* (2005).

*Roman Provincial Coinage* vol. 10 (Valerian-Diocletian).

***As editor:***

Second edition, with new introduction, of J. M. C. Toynbee, *Roman Medallions* (Numismatic Studies 5, 1944) (New York, 1986).

*Studies in Early Byzantine Gold Coinage* (Numismatic Studies 17, New York, 1988) (with Wolfgang Hahn).

*America's Gold Coinage* (Coinage of the Americas Conference, November 4-5, 1989) (New York, 1990).

*Mnemata: Papers in Memory of Nancy Waggoner* (New York, 1991)

**Articles**

"Hadrian, Iovis Olympius," *Mnemosyne*<sup>4</sup> 27 (1974) 59-66.

"Roman Coins from the River Liri. II," *Numismatic Chronicle*<sup>7</sup> 14 (1974) 42-52.

"The 'Cairo' Hoard of Tetrarchic Folles," *Revue Belge de Numismatique* 120 (1974) 73-107.

"The Tell Kalak Hoard and Trajan's Arabian Mint," *ANS Museum Notes* 20 (1975) 39-108.

"A Heraclian Hoard from Syria," *ANSMN* 20 (1975) 109-137.

"Early Anonymous Folles from Antioch and the Chronology of Class A," *ANSMN* 21 (1976) 109-128.

"The Overstriking of Hadrian's Cistophori," *Actes du 8<sup>ème</sup> Congrès International de Numismatique New-York-Washington 1973* (Paris-Bâle, 1976) 347-353.

"Two Alexandrian Hoards," *RBN* 122 (1976) 65-77.

"A Note on Trajan's Latin *Aes* from Antioch," *ANSMN* 22 (1977) 67-70.

"The Antioch Hoard of Antoniniani and the Eastern Coinage of Trebonianus Gallus and Volusian," *ANSMN* 22 (1977) 71-94.

"The Antioch Hoard--A Supplement," *ANSMN* 23 (1978) 129-132 (with Paul Munro Walker).

"New and Noteworthy from Roman Alexandria, Pescennius Niger - Diadumenian," in O. Mørkholm and N. M. Waggoner, eds., *Studies in Greek Numismatics and Archaeology presented to Margaret Thompson* (Wetteren, 1979) 173-182.

"The Roman Empire from Augustus to A.D. 284" in *A Survey of Numismatic Research 1972-1977* (Berné, 1979) 177-191.

"Medallions," in K. Weitzmann, ed., *Age of Spirituality: Late Antique and Early Christian Art Third to Seventh Century* (New York, 1979) 36-44.

"Roman Aurei from India," *ANSMN* 24 (1979) 123-127.

"A Roman Hoard from Cyprus," *NC*<sup>7</sup> 19 (1979) 25-34.

- “The Coins—1977” in J. H. Humphrey, ed., *Excavations at Carthage 1977 conducted by the University of Michigan V* (New Delhi, 1980 [=1981]) 185-262 (with R. Bruce Hitchner).
- “Three Seventh Century Byzantine Gold Hoards,” *ANSMN* 25 (1980) 87-108.
- “The Coins from the Cisterns 1977.1, 1977.2, and 1977.3.” in J. H. Humphrey, ed., *Excavations at Carthage 1977 conducted by the University of Michigan VI* (Ann Arbor, 1981) 79-84.
- “A *Corrigendum* to *The Cistophori of Hadrian*,” *ANSMN* 26 (1981) 185-186.
- “A Nummus of Honoria and a Decanummium of Constans from the Excavations at Carthage,” *NC* 141 (1981) 154-156.
- “The Coins—1978” in J. H. Humphrey, ed., *Excavations at Carthage 1978 conducted by the University of Michigan VII* (Ann Arbor, 1982) 63-168.
- “The Flavians in the East,” *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Numismatics, Berne, September 1979* (Louvain-la-Neuve/Luxembourg, 1982) 321-339.[Abstract] “From Greek to Latin Currency in Third-Century Egypt,” in W. Heckel and R. Sullivan, eds., *Ancient Coins of the Graeco-Roman World. The Nickle Numismatic Papers* (Waterloo, Canada, 1984) 296.
- Introduction, bibliography and corrections to J. M. C. Toynbee, *Roman Medallions* (Numismatic Studies 5, 1944, reprinted New York, 1986) i-xi, 268.
- “From Greek to Latin Currency in Third Century Egypt,” in H. Huvelin, M. Christol, and G. Gautier, eds., *Melanges de numismatique offerts à Pierre Bastien* (Wetteren, 1987) 157-168.
- “The Michigan Finds from Carthage, 1975-1979: An Analysis,” *ANSMN* 32 (1987) 61-84.
- “The Coins—1982” in J. H. Humphrey, ed., *The Circus and a Byzantine Cemetery at Carthage* (Ann Arbor, 1988) 337-382.
- “Introduction” to W. Hahn and W. E. Metcalf, eds., *Studies in Early Byzantine Gold Coinage* (Numismatic Studies 17, New York, 1988), 1-19 (with Wolfgang Hahn).
- “The Joint-Reign Gold of Justin I and Justinian I,” in W. Hahn and W. E. Metcalf, eds., *Studies in Early Byzantine Gold Coinage* (Numismatic Studies 17, New York, 1988) 20-29.
- “The Severan ‘Cistophori’,” *Rivista Italiana di Numismatica* 90 (1988) 155-166.
- “The Dating of the M. Agrippa Asses,” *NC* 148 (1988) 145-147 (with Giles F. Carter).
- “Rome and Lugdunum Again,” *American Journal of Numismatics* 1 (1989) 51-70.
- “Aes Grave” in *Gens Antiquissima Italiae. Antichità dall'Umbria in New York* (Exhibition at the Grey Art Gallery, New York University) (Perugia, 1991) 377-386.
- “Appendix 3: The Coin Finds” in N. Ben Lazreg and D. J. Mattingly, eds., *Leptiminus (Lamta): a Roman port city in Tunisia Report no. 1 (JRA Supplementary series no. 4, Ann Arbor, 1992)* 264-266.
- “The Emperor's Liberalitas: Propaganda and the Imperial Coinage,” *RIN* 95 (1993) 337-346.
- “The Coinage of Otho and Early Imperial Mint Organization,” in M. Price, A. Burnett and R. Bland, eds., *Essays in honour of Robert Carson and Kenneth Jenkins* (London, 1993) 155-160.
- “A Late Second-Century Hoard of Posthumous Alexanders,” *Revue Suisse de Numismatique* 75 (1994) pp. 19-53.

- “Coins from the Excavations at Tell Nimrin,” *AJN* 7/8 (1995/6) 145-154 (with William J. Fulco, S.J.)
- “Roman Dies and Modern Studies,” in R. G. Doty and T. Hackens, eds., in *Italia Fato Profugi: Numismatic Studies dedicated to Vladimir and Elvira-Eliza Clain-Stefanelli* (Louvain-la-Neuve, 1996) 253-258.
- “Byzantine Imperial Coinage” and catalogue entries nos. 147A-K, 265-266, 280, and 339-340 in Helen C. Evans and William D. Wixom, eds., *The Glory of Byzantium. Art and Culture of the Middle Byzantine Era A.D. 843-1261* (New York, 1997) 213-217, 399, 422, 502-503.
- “Notes on the Severan Coinage of Caesarea,” in *Nomismata I. Historisch-numismatische Forschungen. Internationales Kolloquium zur kaiserzeitlichen Münzprägung Kleinasien 27.-30. April 1994 in der Staatliche Münzsammlung, München* (Milan, 1997) 173-180.
- “Aurelian's reform at Alexandria,” in R. H. Ashton and S. Hurter, eds., *Studies in Greek Numismatics in memory of Martin Jessop Price* (London, 1998), 269-276.
- “The ‘Ain Tab Hoard (IGCH 1542),” in A. Burnett, U. Wartenberg, and R. Witschonke, eds., *Coins of Macedonia and Rome: Essays in honour of Charles Hersh* (London, 1998) 59-65.
- “Coins as Primary Evidence” in G. M. Paul and M. Ierardi, eds., *Roman Coins and Public Life. E. Togo Salmon Studies 2* (Ann Arbor, 1999) 1-18.
- “The Mint of Antioch,” in C. Kondoleon, ed., *Antioch: The Lost Ancient City* (Princeton and Worcester, 2000) 105-111.
- “The Coins from the 1992 and 1994 seasons” in N. Ben Lazreg and D. J. Mattingly, eds., *Leptiminius (Lamta) Report no. 1 (JRA Supplementary series no. 41, Ann Arbor, 2001)* 460-464, with pp. 103, 214.
- “The End of Antioch’s Silver Coinage,” forthcoming in *Actes du table-ronde Damas 1999*.
- “The Reka Devnia Hoard Reconsidered” in G. Gorini, ed., *Ritrovamenti monetali nel modo antico: problemi e metodi. Atti del Congresso Internazionale, Padova 31 marzo-2 aprile 2000* (2003), 145-150
- “Regionalism in the imperial coinage of Asia Minor,” forthcoming in *Regionalism in Asia Minor in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods* (Hartford, 2005?).
- “Roman Imperial Numismatics” forthcoming in *Blackwell Guide to the Roman Empire* (2005)
- “The Roman Empire from the death of Caesar to the death of Commodus,” forthcoming in *A Survey of Numismatic Research 1996-2001* (Madrid, 2003).
- “Theodor Mommsen and numismatics in the 21<sup>st</sup> century”

**Review Articles**

“Recent Catalogues in Roman Numismatics” in *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 1 (1988) 170-175.

C. H. V. Sutherland, *Roman History and Coinage 44 BC-AD 69. Fifty Points of Relation from Julius Caesar to Vespasian* (Oxford, 1987); A. M. Burnett and M. H. Crawford, eds., *The Coinage of the Roman World in the Late Republic. Proceedings of a colloquium held at the British Museum in September 1985* (BAR International Series 326, Oxford, 1987); Kenneth W. Harl, *Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East A.D. 180-275* (Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London, 1987), in *AJA* 93 (1989) 303-304.

M. Amandry, *Le monnayage des duovirs corinthiens (Bulletin de correspondance hellénique supplément 15)* (Paris, 1988) and E. Christiansen, *The Roman Coins of Alexandria* (Aarhus, 1988), in *AJA* 93 (1989) 487-489.

“Recent Work on Provincial Coinage in the East” in *JRA* 3 (1990) 465-470.

C. J. Lightfoot, *Recent Turkish Coin Hoards and Numismatic Studies*; R. Bland et al., *The Chalfont Hoard and other Roman Coin Hoards*; V. Lányi, ed., *Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit in Ungarn I*; P. Kos, *Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit in Slowenien* in *AJN* 5-6 (1993-4) 248-251.

Richard Duncan-Jones, *Money and Government in the Roman Empire* in *Revue Suisse de Numismatique* 74 (1995) 145-159.

“Coin hoards from Britain and Gaul” in *JRA* 15 (2002) 611-614.

**Reviews**

M. H. Crawford, *Roman Republican Coinage* (Cambridge, 1974) in *American Journal of Archaeology* 80 (1976) 215-216.

P. Tyler, *The Persian Wars of the Third Century A.D. and Roman Imperial Monetary Policy A.D. 253-268* in *American Historical Review* 81 (1976) 1082-1083.

C. H. V. Sutherland and C. M. Kraay, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the Ashmolean Museum I*, in *Gnomon* 49 (1977) 95-97.

B. Lichocka, *Iustitia sur les monnaies impériales romaines* in *Gnomon* 49 (1977) 427-429.

A. and E. Alföldi, *Die Kontorniat-Medaillons* in *AJA* 81 (1977) 406-407.

M. Caramessini-Oeconomides, *He Nomismatokopia tes Nikopoleos* in *Gnomon* 49 (1977) 632-633.

P. Bastien and C. Metzger, *Le trésor de Beaurains (dit d'Arras)* in *AJA* 82 (1978) 423-424.

S. Grunauer von Hoerschelmann, *Die Münzprägung der Lakedaimonier* in *AJA* 84 (1980) 116-117.

H. von Aulock, *Münzen und Städte Phrygiens* (Istanbuler Mitteilungen Beiheft 25, Tübingen, 1980) in *AJA* 85 (1981) 500-501.

H. Temporini, ed., *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt II. Principat*, vol. 9 part 2 (Berlin/New York, 1978) in *American Journal of Philology* 104.1 (1983) 103-108.

R. Turcan, *Numismatique romaine du culte métrouaque (Études préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain 97*, Leiden, 1983) in *AJA* 88 (1984) 285-286.

A. Moustaka, *Kulte und Mythen auf Thessalischen Münzen* (Beiträge zur Archaeologie 15, Würzburg, 1983) in *AJA* 89 (1985) 184.

- L. Mildenberg, *The Coinage of the Bar-Kochba War* ed. Patricia Erhart Mottahedeh (Typos 6, Aarau, 1984) in *AJA* 90 (1986) 253-256 (with G. W. Bowersock).
- P. Bastien, *Le monnayage de Magnence (350-353)* (2nd ed. Wetteren, 1984) in *AJA* 90 (1986) 372.
- C. J. Howgego, *Greek Imperial Countermarks. Studies in the Provincial Coinage of the Roman Empire* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 17, London, 1985) in *AJA* 91 (1987) 341-342.
- P. J. Casey, *Understanding Ancient Coins. An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians* (Norman and London, 1986) in *Classical World* 81.4 (1988) 315-316.
- P. Bastien, *Le monnayage de l'atelier de Lyon du règne de Jovien à la mort de Jovin* (Numismatique romaine 16, Wetteren, 1987) in *AJA* 92 (1988) 623-624.
- M. Bonfioli, ed., *Monete "bizantine", nelle raccolte numismatiche del Museo Civico di Siena* (Ricuperi Bizantini in Italia 2, Rome, 1984) in *Speculum* 63 (1988) 627.
- S. Mrozek, *Les distributions d'argent et de nourriture dans les villes italiennes du Haut-Empire romain* (Collection Latomus 198, Brussels, 1987) in *AHR* 95 (1990) 795-796.
- N. Oikonomides, ed., *Studies in Byzantine Sigillography* (Washington, 1987), *Speculum* 65 (1990) 737-739.
- R. Bland and A. Burnett, eds., *The Normanby Hoard and other Roman Coin Hoards* (Coin Hoards from Roman Britain volume 8, London, 1988), *NC* 150 (1990) 273-275.
- D. A. O. Klose, *Die Münzprägung von Smyrna in der römischen Kaiserzeit* (AMUGS 10, Berlin, 1987), in *AJA* 94 (1990) 704-705.
- M. Alram, *Moneta Imperii Romani 27. Die Münzprägung des Kaisers Maximinus I. Thrax (235/238)*, in *AJN* 2 (1990) 171-174.
- A. and E. Alföldi, *Die Kontorniat-Medaillons Teil II: Text* (Berlin and New York, 1990), in *AJA* 95 (1991) 755-756.
- R. A. G. Carson, *Coins of the Roman Empire* (Berkeley and London, 1990), in *Revue Suisse de Numismatique* (1991) 102-106.
- N. Oikonomides, ed., *Studies in Byzantine Sigillography 2* (Washington, 1989) in *Speculum* 67 (1992) 1023-1024.
- P. Grierson and M. Mays, *Catalogue of Late Roman Coin in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection. From Arcadius and Honorius to the accession of Anastasius* (Washington, 1992) in *AJA* 97 (1993) 816.
- I. Lukanc, *Diocletianus. Der römische Kaiser aus Dalmatien* in *Schweizer Münzblätter* 43 (1993) 78-79.
- A. Burnett, M. Amandry and P. P. Ripollès, *Roman Provincial Coinage I. From the death of Caesar to the death of Vitellius (44 BC-AD 69)*, in *JRA* 8 (1995) 348-358.
- P. Bastien, *Le buste monétaire des empereurs romains*. Numismatique Romaine 19 (3 vols. Wetteren, 1992-1994), in *AJN* 9 (1997) 150-154.
- Commune di Verona Musei e Gallerie d'Arte. *Ripostiglio di Venèra Nuovo Catalogo Illustrato*. Volume I. Gordiano III-Quintillo, ed. Jean-Baptiste Giard; Volume II/1. Aureliano ed. Sylviane Estiot. (Rome, 1995), in *AJN* 9 (1997) 154-157.
- R. H. Ashton, ed., *Studies in Ancient Coinage from Turkey* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication no. 29 = British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph no. 17, London, 1996) and M. Amandry and G. Le Rider, eds., *Trésors et circulation monétaire en Anatolie antique*. (Paris, 1994), in *AJN* 9 (1997) 157-159.

U. Kampmann, *Die Homonoia-Verbindungen der Stadt Pergamon, oder Der Versuch einer kleinasiatischen Stadt, unter römischer Heerschaft eigenständige Politik zu betreiben* (Saarbrücker Studien zur Archäologie und Alte Geschichte 10, Saarbrücken, 1996), *SNR* 76 (1997) 281-283.

R. Bland and J. Orna-Ornstein, *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain* 10 (London, 1997), in *AJN* 10 (1998) 155-157.

Adriano Savio et al., *Katalog der alexandrinischen Münzen der Sammlung Dr. Christian Friedrich August Schledehaus im Kulturgeschichtlichen Museum Osnabrück* Band 3 (Osnabrück, 1997) in *AJN* 10 (1998) 151-155.

A. R. Birley, *Hadrian, the Restless Emperor* (London and New York, 1997), in *CW* 96.2 (1999) 572-573.

A. Burnett, M. Amandry and I. Carradice, *Roman Provincial Coinage II. From Vespasian to Domitian* (London and Paris, 1999), *JRA* 13 (2000) 584-588.

M. T. Boatwright, *Hadrian and the Cities of the Roman Empire* (Princeton, 2000) in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 01.08.08 (2001) [ccat.sas.upenn.edu/bmcr/2001-08-08.html].

S. Bakhoun, *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum France IV. Altalexandrie, Auguste-Trajan* (Paris, 1998), in *AJN* 12 (2000) [2002] 247-249.

A. R. Bellinger, P. Grierson, M. F. Hendy et al., *Catalogue of Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection* (Washington, 1999), in *Speculum* 76 (2001).

J.-B. Giard, *Monnaies de l'Empire romain III. Du soulèvement de 68 après J.-C. à Nerva* (Paris, 1998), forthcoming in *SNR*.

### **Booklets**

*Roman Coins* (ANS Educational Slide Series no. 3, 1979)

*Roman Medallions* (ANS Educational Slide Series no. 4, 1980)

### **Miscellaneous**

“New Collection at the American Numismatic Society,” *Archaeology* (May 1977) 194-195 (with Nancy M. Waggoner).

Foreword to *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles 30--North American Collections* by J. D. Brady (London, 1982), vii.

“American Numismatic Society” in *A Report to the Congress of the United States on the State of the Humanities* (American Council of Learned Societies, New York, 1985) 69-73 (with G. W. Bowersock, L. A. Elam, H. W. Fowler, and R. A. Hornsby).

Obituary for Nancy Mann Waggoner, in *AJA* 93 (1989), 597-598.

Obituary for Margaret Thompson, in *AJA* 96 (1992), 547-549; reprinted in *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 137 (1993) 29-33.

Obituary for Margaret Thompson in *Compte-rendu de la Commission internationale de numismatique* 39 (1992), 31-32.

“The American Numismatic Society 1958-1996” in *Compte-rendu de la Commission internationale de numismatique* 42 (1995), 49-55.

Articles “American Numismatic Society,” “Max von Bahrfeldt,” “Harold Mattingly,” “E. T. Newell,” and “Numismatics,” in *Encyclopedia of the History of Classical Archaeology* (Westport, 1996) pp. 43-44, 113-114, 732, 813-815.

Article “Medallions” in Macmillan *Dictionary of Art* (London/New York, 1996).

Article “Coinage in Egypt. Pre-Islamic Period” in *The Coptic Encyclopedia* pp. 573-575.

Contributions to *Annual Report of the American Numismatic Society*, annually 1973-1998.

Various signed and unsigned contributions to *Numismatic Literature* and *ANS Newsletter*, 1974-present.

### Professional Service

American Numismatic Society (Associate, 1971; Fellow, 1979; Life Fellow 1992. Book review editor, *American Journal of Numismatics*, 1989-2000).

American Philological Association (1972; Committee on Basic Research Tools in the Classics, 1976-1980; Subcommittee on Classical Bibliography, 1980-1989).

Archaeological Institute of America (1974; Membership Chairman, New York Society, 1976-1978; Executive Committee, New York Society, 1976-1980; Advisory Board of Associate Editors, *American Journal of Archaeology*, 1982-1997; Chair, Numismatics Committee, 2000- ).

Royal Numismatic Society (U.K.) (1975- )

Columbia University Seminar on Classical Civilization (Associate, 1975; Executive Committee, 1982-1996; Co-Chairman, 1995-1996)

*Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae*, American Center for Documentation (Executive Committee, 1979-1982; Advisory Committee, 1982-1996)

American Academy in Rome Advisory Committee (1984-2000)

Member of the International Numismatic Commission (1991- ; co-editor, *Coins and Computers Newsletter*, 1991-2003; First Vice-President, 1997-2003).

Société Suisse de Numismatique/Schweizerische Numismatische Gesellschaft (member of Editorial Board, 2002- )